



## **CYBER FRAUD** Case Studies & Remedies

A Customer Service Initiative by PNB

HO: LKMC



#### Preface

We are currently witnessing game changing digital pervasiveness taking place in the entire banking ecosystem. Apart from contribution enabling technological innovations of and breakthroughs, Covid-19 pandemic has radically transformed the world as far as digital adaptation is concerned. It has also accelerated the adoption of digital payments in India. However, at the same time a disturbing surge in financial frauds has also been reported. As a result, a kind of paradoxical progress is manifested wherein on one hand we are enjoying the benefits of Digital Banking but on the other hand a feeling has got generated pointing to a loss of desired confidence in the system (owing to manifold increase in Cyber Crime and Digital Frauds). We are aware that cyber frauds have become easy because of limited awareness on 'Cyber Hygiene' on part of users who become victims of the ever changing and crafty modus-operandi adopted by the Fraudsters. PNB, having one of the largest customer base amongst the Banks in India with 10049 branches & 12957 ATMs, is continuously sensitizing its customers on the 'Digital' related Do's and Don'ts as applicable to various Digital modes made available by the Bank. In the above context and to give the desired fillip to customer awareness on cyber frauds, an easy to follow and user friendly booklet has been prepared to acquaint our valued customers with the modus operandi of prevailing Cyber & Digital Frauds so that they do not fall prey to the Fraudsters. We hope, this Booklet will prove a very handy help to our customers concerning cyber and digital frauds.

## Let's Introduce

**Tinku:** The Victim of Cyber Fraud.

## Chatur Chetan: The Saviour !

Who states, how to be safe.



pnb

## Flip, to know, what happens, next..



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**UPI SCAM** 















Be careful while making financial transactions for online products using UPI.



Do remember, there is no need to enter your PIN or password anywhere, to receive money.

If UPI or any other app is asking you to enter UPI PIN to complete a transaction, it means you are **sending** money instead of receiving it.







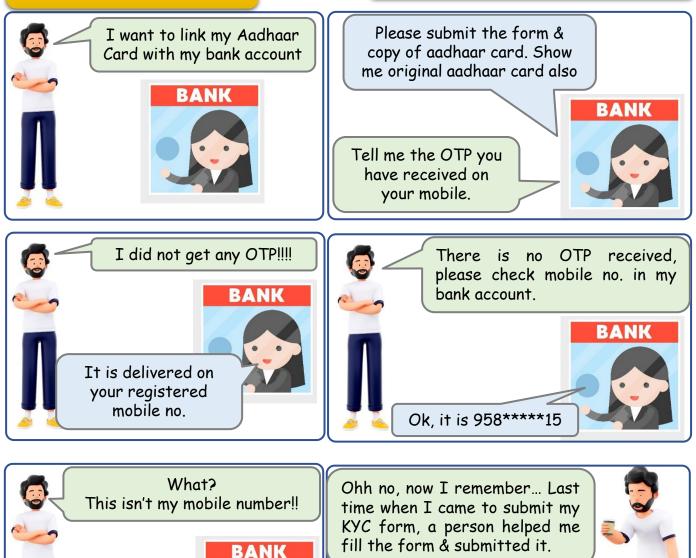


*Tinku* visits bank to link his Aadhaar Card to his bank a/c

But last time you got it changed.

## **Protecting your personal details**

Tinku submitted the required documents







## **Protecting your personal details**

Ok, he might have mentioned his mobile number on that form. Now, that number is linked to your bank a/c. He may misuse it. You should have checked that form before submitting.



I did not have any idea about this. I made a big mistake. What should I do now??

Please fill & submit form for changing mobile number.







One should never share confidential and sensitive information like aadhar card number, bank account number etc.



Keep a check on mobile number linked to your bank account.

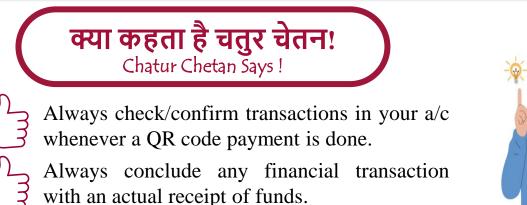


Keep a track of transactions happening in your bank account & look for any suspicious activity.





Here, *Tinku* won't be able to complain to the bank or report fraud as there was no real funds transfer. Also, he doesn't have any details of the customer.



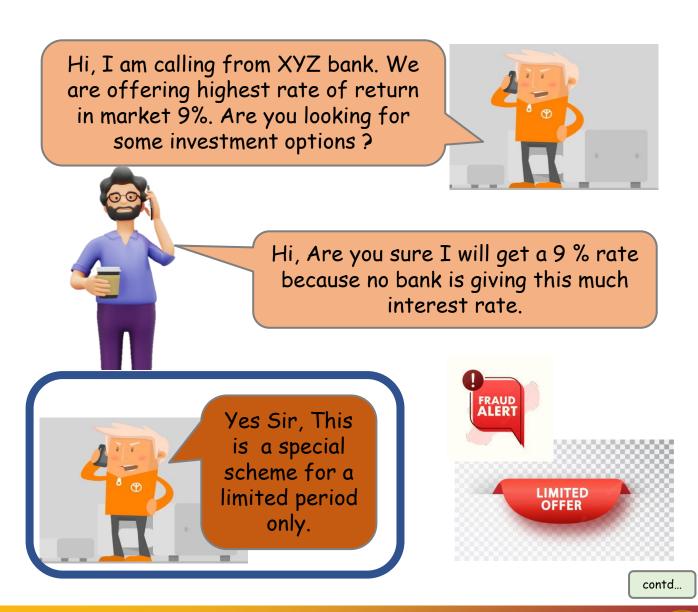






### **Overdraft against FD**

Tinku had some money that he wanted to invest. One day he received a call from someone, pretending to be employee/agent of a reputed bank, advertising a new scheme with a high interest rate.







## **Overdraft against FD**

Okay , I will visit your branch and open a fixed deposit Sir, Our bank will send a representative to you. You just need to give a crossed cheque.

• • • • •

Okay Tell him to collect the cheque. Fraudster visits Tinku's home as representative of Bank and takes signatures on different forms (including OD documents), which Tinku did not check before signing.







## **Overdraft against FD**

After a day , fraudster visits the branch as a representative of Tinku and deposits the cheque for creating fixed deposit. However, he gave fake fixed deposit to Tinku and kept original One with him self.



After a day, Tinku got SMS regarding overdraft against FD and upon visiting the branch, he was shocked to know that FD receipt was fake.

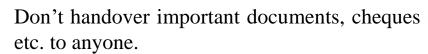




Check all the documents before signing.



Prefer visiting the branch office or performing transactions over internet banking with assistance of known person.

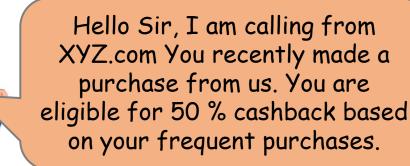








## **Cashback Offer**



Oh Is it ?? Thank you So much. Will it be credited in my account?





Yes Sir , You have to follow some steps to avail this. Please open the app and you will get a popup message for the same.

Its asking for UPI PIN ??



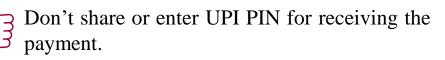


The moment Tinku entered PIN, Rs. 20,000/- were deducted from his account. Tinku tried calling the fraudster but that number was switched off.

Don't believe unknown caller. One should verify the company's official website to check authenticity of any offer.

क्या कहता है चतुर चेतन!

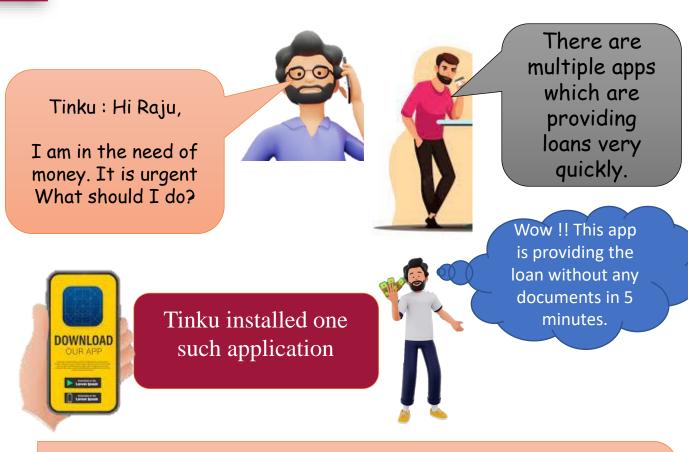
Chatur Chetan Says !







## Illegal loan financing apps with exorbitant interest rates



Within 7 days, he started receiving calls for repayment of Rs. 7,000/-. He was shocked to see that Rs. 7,000/- being demanded for loan of Rs. 5,000/- in just 7 days. He discussed with another friend.



Oh !! Did you verify whether the entity is registered with RBI or have any other valid registration? Else they would not be covered under any rules and you are bound to pay as per the agreement.

# Illegal loan financing apps with exorbitant interest rates



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Always check the registration status of the company/ NBFC whose application is being used to provide loan and terms & conditions before availing loan from that NBFC.

Be Cautious while downloading any app and providing app permissions.

Be cautious and don't take loan if any mobile app is providing a quick loan without checking any document and credit score.







## **Public Wi-Fi "Used for fraud"**

Tinku goes to billing counter after shopping. Sir, your total bill is Rs.500/-. How would you like to pay? I'd like to pay online. Hi, why don't you use free public wi-fi available here? Oh yeah, you are right. Let me connect my mobile to the free public wi-fi available here.

*Tinku* faced network issues while making the online payment. *Someone* was standing behind him.



*Tinku* made the payment using that free public wi-fi which was already hacked by *Someone*.

*Someone* fetched *Tinku's* all sensitive financial information using data interception, like username, password, card number, PIN etc.

Tinku received messages of money being deducted from his account that same day.

2 transactions of Rs.25000/- each were made.

**क्या कहता है चतुर चेतन!** Chatur Chetan Says !



Never use free public wi-fi for conducting any financial transaction.

Always connect your devices to safe and trustworthy network connections.







## **Malicious Application**



Òne Day, Tinku got an email for an opportunity to work as freelancer. He grabbed that opportunity.

After downloading the app for freelancing, he started working as freelancer. Work seemed genuine to him. However , he was unaware that through this application his activities were being tracked.





After few days , Tinku received a alert message that Rs. 50,000/- have been deducted from his account. He had no clue from where the money was deducted.





## **Malicious Application**

Upon investigation, it was found that his device contained an application that was observing all his activities and even data was being skimmed.

> Don't download any application through link sent via SMS, email and instant messaging services without verifying its authenticity.



Verify the authenticity of website of concerned entity offering jobs.





Report the incident to nearest cyber police station and National cyber crime reporting portal.



## Details shared with known person/family/relatives

Tinku is very helpful and friendly person but he is ignorant about his financial details. One day, he received a call from his friend.

> Hey Tinku, how are you ? Need a help from you. There is a offer on XYZ e-commerce site. It requires credit card from ABC Bank . I think you have this card. Can you please send me the details of that.

Yes, Sure. I can send you those details.

CALL

Tinku sent the image of his credit card.



## Details shared with known person/family/relatives



After few days, Tinku received an alert message that Rs. 50,000/- have been deducted from his account. He had no clue from where the money was deducted.

Upon investigation , he realised that he shared his card details with his friend. He called his friend.

Raju, I gave you my card details. Have you done any purchase recently. I received a debit message.



No, I didn't make any transactions but few days back I lost my phone and that was having the card photo you shared. I am afraid that could have led to this transaction.

क्या कहता है चतुर चेतन! Chatur Chetan Says !

Don't share your card details over social media or any messaging app.

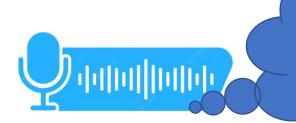






## **Reality Show Fraud**

#### One day Tinku got a audio message.



Do you want to play "KAUN BANEGA LAKHPATI"? If Yes , Please Contact on 808XXXXX10

#### Tinku got excited and called on this number.

I just got the message regarding participation in QUIZ show "KAUN BANEGA LAKHPATI"

> Yes , Congratulations Sir ! You have been selected for this. Do you want to register ?





## **Reality Show Fraud**

Yes,Yes‼I want to register.



Tinku transferred the amount without giving a second thought. After the call, he was waiting for confirmation but he didn't received any call. He tried to call back on the same number but that was switched off.





Always check on official website of reality show to confirm the genuineness of offer.







## **SIM Card Upgradation**

Hi , I am calling from XYZ telecom company? Are you experiencing problem in internet connection?

Yes, I think so. I am getting issues while surfing internet.

Our company is giving SIM Card upgradation offer through which your SIM Card will be upgraded and you will get very high internet speed.

Yes, Please upgrade my SIM Card.

Sir, you need to enter your mobile number along with your aadhaar details. After that for confirmation , you need to enter 1.





## **SIM Card Upgradation**

After some time, there was no network in Tinku's mobile. Fraudster cloned the SIM and all the calls, messages were being received at newly created SIM. With that, fraudster did the banking transactions also.







Always contact directly to telecom company for any SIM card issues.

Don't trust any unknown call for SIM card upgradation.





## **Fake Loan Offer**

Tinku is a humble farmer, trying to make both ends meet. One day, he received a call from a stranger.



Hello, I am calling from XYZ bank. Our Bank has introduced loan scheme for farmers. You are eligible for loan at subsidized rate.

Oh Is it ?? What is the offer?





We are providing loan at 3% rate. For this you have to share your account details and aadhaar for verification.





## **Fake Loan Offer**

Okay !! I will visit your branch with these documents



Sir, this offer is only valid for today. You need to send registration amount of Rs.
5,000/- to avail this offer. I can send the account details.

#### Farmer Tinku paid the amount.

After that Tinku kept waiting for details. He tried to call back on the same number but that was switched off.

### क्या कहता है चतुर चेतन! Chatur Chetan Says !

Never make any upfront payment for availing any loan.

Always check the registration status & details of lender before availing loans.







## **Fake Investment Offers**

Hi, I am calling from XYZ investment company. Am I talking to Tinku?

Yes, But I don't want to do any investment.

Sir, There are very good opportunity. You can get very good return . Money will be doubled in 5 minutes

You can try by investing small amount even Rs. 100 Okay How can I do that ?



I am sending you account details. Please send amount in that. You will get return in next 5 minutes



Rs. 10

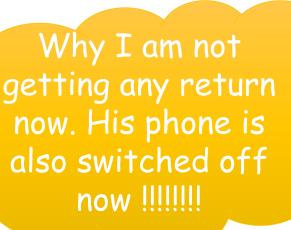
Lakh

Debit.



### **Fake Investment Offers**

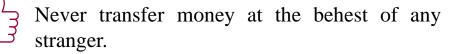
200 Rs. received in your account. As soon as, Tinku received double amount in 5 minutes, He was asked to invest more in the greed of gaining more money.



क्या कहता है चतुर चेतन! Chatur Chetan Says !



Always do proper research before investment.









## Fake e-Commerce Website

Someone has created a fake shopping website & posted its links on various online platforms







*Tinku* being a web-freak, got attracted to that fake website looking at the lucrative offers.

*Tinku* immediately clicked on the ad and was delighted to see the products on offer.

All offers were expiring soon. No "*Cash on Delivery*" option was available. *Tinku* quickly made payment using credit card and got a confirmation message.



15 days passed and *Tinku* did not receive his order. There was no way he could contact the website, as no contact info was provided on the shopping website. The website was no longer available as *someone* has already deleted it.

Tinku realized that he became a victim of fake advertisement and fake shopping website.



- □ Always check the website URL, if it has 's' after 'http', lock sign etc.
- Preferably opt for 'Cash on Delivery' if you are doubtful about the website.







#### **Fake Advertisement**

Diwali Bumper Sale !!!! Buy 1 get 4 Offer Buy one watch worth Rs. 2500 or above and Get three FREE!! Please call 90XXXXX00 for details.



Tinku : WOW !!! That's great !! I can buy one watch and get three free !! I can gift to my cousins on Diwali. Lets call on this number.

Hi, I came across your offer on watches . Where is your location? I can come down to your store for purchase





#### **Fake Advertisement**

Hi, Sir!! You are very lucky. We were about to close the offer. You don't need to come here. We can deliver it to your address.





That's great. Please send me pictures of the watches.

Sure Sir !! I am just sharing. I have also shared the account details. Please send 2500 to confirm the order. We will deliver the order.





Why haven't they delivered the watches?? Their phone is also switched off. How can I trace them. I think I have lost my money.

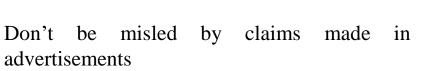




### **Fake Advertisement**



- In case of branded products, check the offer from official website.
  - For non-branded products, make payment only after visit to branches.











## Fake DTH Recharge Fraud

*Chintu* created a fake link for DTH recharge and engineered it to have a high page rank in Google search.

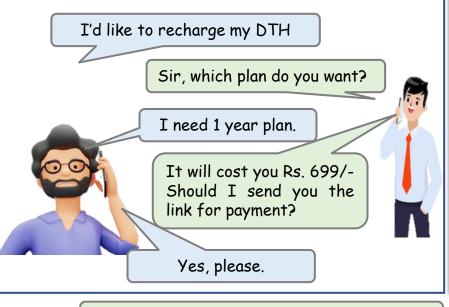






*Tinku* was watching TV, his DTH plan got expired. He searched on web for DTH recharge. And he clicked on the fake link created by *someone* 

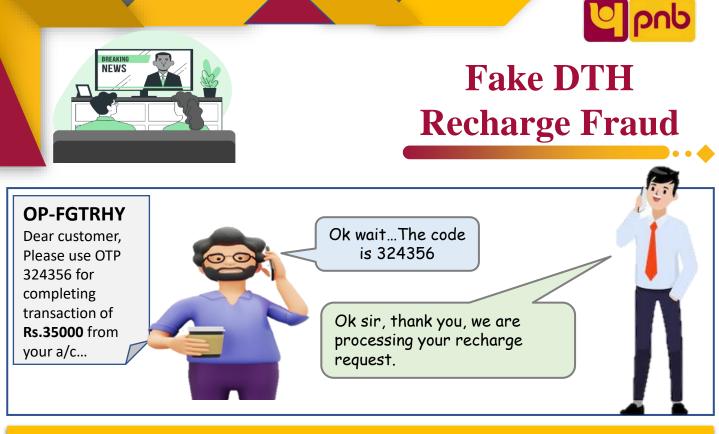
#### *Tinku* called the mentioned number for DTH recharge.



*Tinku* clicked on the link fake payment which redirected him to a form where he was asked to fill in his & financial personal Card details like no. CVV no, expiry date etc.

Please fill all the details in the payment form. Ok, I am filling all the details. How much time will it take to recharge?

You will receive a code via SMS, please tell me the same.



Tinku kept waiting for the recharge which never happened in reality.

Meanwhile he received a message that Rs.35000/- has been deducted from his bank account. He couldn't believe that he was **duped** in the name of DTH recharge.

#### क्या कहता है चतुर चेतन! Chatur Chetan Says !



Always visit the official website or use genuine mobile application of that particular company for fetching customer service details.



As advised always, NEVER share any confidential information or OTP etc. with anybody. Bank never asks you for your confidential information.





. . . . .



### **Discount Fraud**

Tinku wanted to book a hall for his elder sister's birthday party. So he searched on the internet for the available options and entered details for enquiry. After some time he received a call.



What are the charges for birthday celebration?



Its 2500 per person and if you book online now, you will get 20 % discount.

Please tell me the procedure to book online.

Sir I can do it for you on the call itself. Tell me your card number, expiry date and CVV.







### **Discount Fraud**

#### Tinku told all the card details along with OTP.



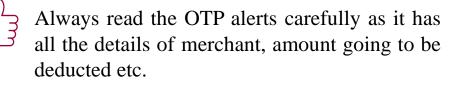
Sir, Booking is confirmed. You will receive confirmation through SMS also for the same.



After Some time, Tinku received SMS alert on his phone. Rs. 50,000/- deducted from his account. Tinku immediately called on that number but he didn't get any response. He realized that the call was a fraud and he should not have shared any details.



Always verify the authenticity of a person offering any deal/ discount.



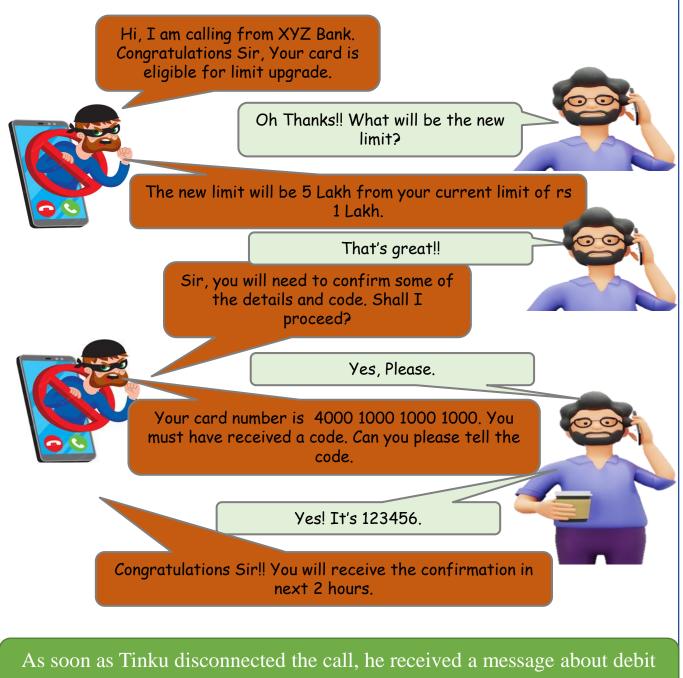






## **Credit Card Limit Upgrade**

#### Tinku received a call from the Bank.



of 1.2 Lakh from his credit card. Here, Tinku was defrauded.



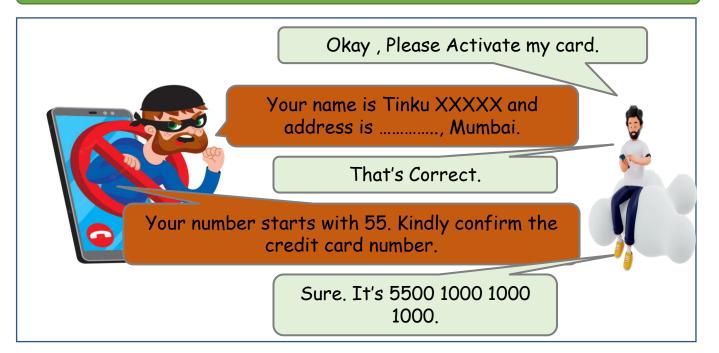


### **Credit Card Activation**

Tinku got XYZ Bank's Credit Card.



#### Tinku believed the fraudster.







### **Credit Card Activation**

Thanks for the confirmation. Kindly confirm your card's expiry date and CVV number.

Yes, expiry date is 01/25 and CVV number is XXX.

Thank you Sir!! You must have received the activation code for final activation. Please confirm the code.

It is 123456.

Thank you Sir!! Your card will be activated in 24 hours.

As soon as Tinku disconnected the call , he received a message about debit of 1.2 Lakh from his credit card. Here, Tinku was defrauded under the pretext of credit card activation





Credit Card Activation/Limit Upgrade



Never share your card details and OTP to anyone.

For any upgradation or any issues, talk to verified customer care number or visit branch office.









### **Charity Fraud**

Tinku is a school teacher. He came across a news report that smart phones are being gifted to school students.



I am Tinku calling from XXXX school. I saw the news of your charity foundation. We have 1000 students in our school. How can we get the smartphone for them?





### **Charity Fraud**

Oh.. Sure. Please share your address. However, you will have to pay Rs. 50,000/- token amount for that. Smartphones will be delivered within one week and we will refund this registration fee after that within 15 days.

Okay Sir. Please share your account details. I will send the amount.



Tinku transferred the funds, but he later come to know that no such mobile phones were donated to government school students. He realized that he had been duped by fraudsters under the pretext of charity.

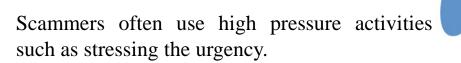




## **Charity Fraud**

क्या कहता है चतुर चेतन! Chatur Chetan Says !

- Always cross check charity organizations credentials on the government website/ database to check if it is genuine or not.
  - Always be vigilant because fake website may look exactly same as original one.



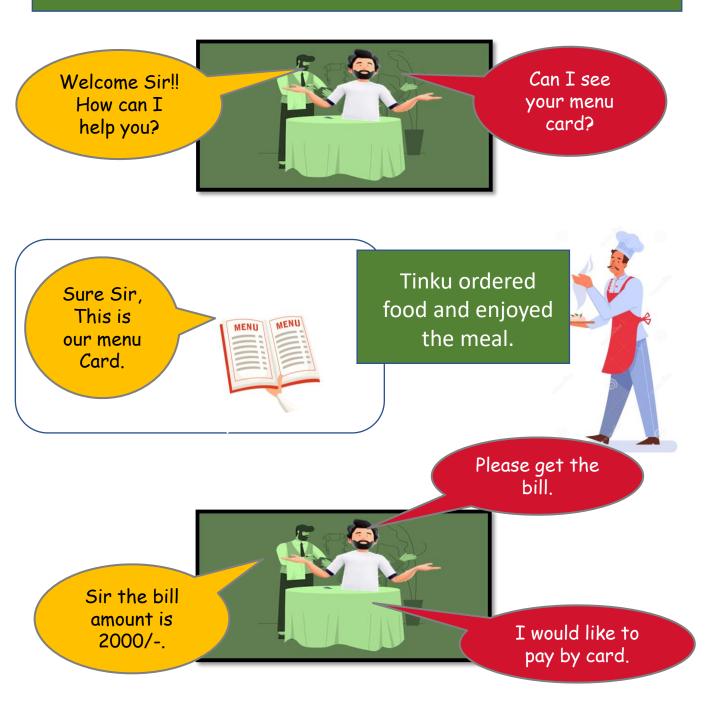


Don't call on a random number based on google search without verification.



### **کامم کا** Card Cloning at Merchant Outlets

#### One day Tinku went to a restaurant for lunch.





# Card Cloning at Merchant Outlets

Waiter took the card, walked away from Tinku and swiped the card in a skimmer when Tinku was not paying attention.



Later, <u>skimmed</u> details of card given were to fraudster who cloned the card with all the card details and used debit those to from money Tinku's account.





## Card Cloning at Merchant Outlets

क्या कहता है चतुर चेतन! Chatur Chetan Says !



Always hide your PIN number while doing transactions through debit card/ credit card.



Change the PIN at periodic intervals.



Ask merchant/ dealers to swipe the card in your presence.



Don't let your debit/ credit card out of your sight.







One day, Tinku came across an online advertisement offering Work from Home at very lucrative remuneration. He decided to apply for this job.

I must apply for this opportunity. I will be able to make good amount of money sitting at home.







Tinku clicked on the link provided in the advertisement. He was taken to a website where he was required to register himself for the job.

Scam

He filled the details and registered himself for the job. Soon, he received a call from a representative of the company

Sir, I am calling from XYZ company. You have been shortlisted for the job. I am sharing some forms you. with You are requested to fill these forms and submit them.





After submitting forms, Tinku received a call asking him to deposit a security amount of Rs 10000/- in terms of company policy. He was asked to deposit the money by visiting the website of the company.

Sir, please deposit Rs 10000/- as security deposit by visiting our website. It is part of our policy.



Tinku deposited the amount by visiting the website of the company.

www.WFH.com/IMD

Deposit

10000

Click here

to deposit

amount

Soon, Tinku received an email in which he was provided with the link of website, user id and password. He was informed that he could start work from next day by using the credentials provided

Login Credentials URL:-www.nthing.com User ID- tinkuduped@XYZ Password:- xxxxxxxx



Next day, Tinku tries to visit the website. However, the link provided to him was not working. When, he tried to contact the company over phone, the number was not working anymore.

This is a case of Work from Home Fraud where fraudster has defrauded Tinku by making him deposit money in lieu of offering WFH job.



### Work from Home Scam



Be cautious of the links/ forms asking for personal information.

Look for poor spelling, grammatical mistakes on the website to identify fictitious companies.

Do not deposit any sort of security money for getting a job.





### VISHING

Tinku received a call from a stranger stating that he is calling from XYZ Bank. He informs Tinku that bank has issued him a credit card under a promotional offer.



Hello Sir, I am calling from XYZ Bank. Our bank has issued a credit card under a promotional offer to you as you are a High Net worth Customer of our bank.

I already have one credit card. I don't need another card please. Tell me the process to cancel this new card.

> Sir, if you want, I can cancel the card online. It will save your time and efforts. You have to share some information and OTP that you have received on your phone.



### VISHING

Tinku: Ok, note down the OTP and cancel the card immediately please.



Tinku received a message on his mobile number informing that his account has been debited by Rs 20000/-.

Account debited by Rs 20,000.00

Tinku tried to call the number from which he received the call but number was not working anymore.

Tinku realized that he should not have shared OTP with a stranger but it was too late now.

Vishing

(Noice-based phishing)

Number you are trying to reach is currently out of use. Please contact later.

Fraudster was able to fool Tinku and extract the confidential information from him through Voice Call.

This is called as Vishing.



### VISHING

#### क्या कहता है चतुर चेतन! Chatur Chetan Says !



It is a deception technique where the fraudster uses a phone call to lure you into giving your personal confidential banking information. The phone call can be of individual or automated Interactive Voice Response machine.



Do not share your personal information on the mobile/ phone with any person.



Enable SPAM filter in your phone.

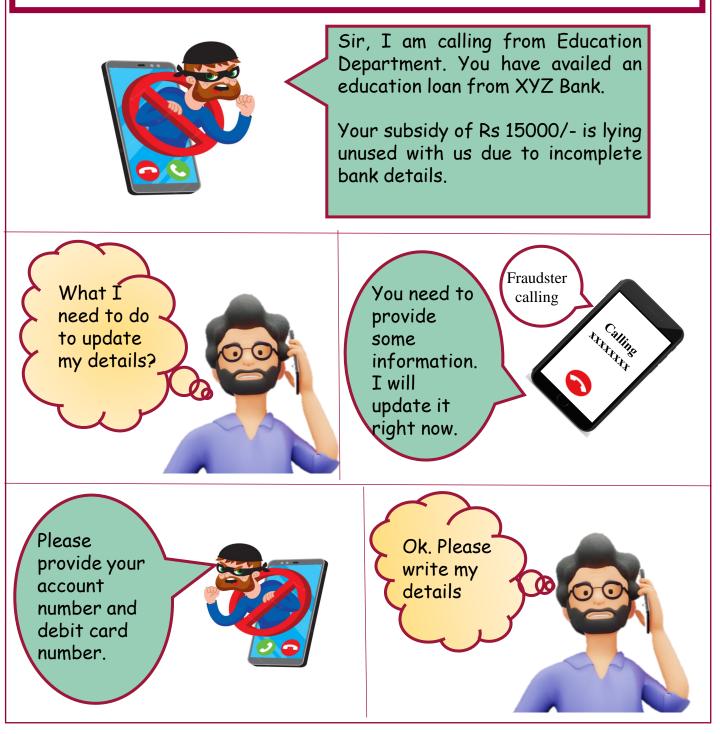






### **Social Welfare Scheme Fraud**

Tinku is a college going student who has availed education loan from XYZ bank. One day, he received a call from an unknown number.







### Social Welfare Scheme Fraud

Sir, You have received an OTP on your mobile number. You are requested to share the OTP with me so that I can complete the process.

### Tinku shared OTP.

OK. Thanks for updating my details.

Soon, Tinku received a message that his account has been debited by Rs 5,000/-. He was in complete shock as he realized that he has been defrauded.

This is a Social Welfare Scheme fraud where fraudster uses the benefits provided by Social Welfare Schemes to extract money from Tinku fraudulently by making him share his confidential information. .



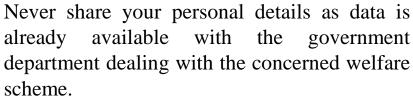




### Social Welfare Scheme Fraud

क्या कहता है चतुर चेतन! Chatur Chetan Says !

Never make payments on receiving such calls. Check the details of the scheme and approach the concerned department for checking the details.





### Smishing

Account pending for KYC updation. Please click on link provided or call xxxxxxx.

One day, Tinku received a SMS on his mobile number that his account is pending for KYC updation and was advised to click on the link given or call on a given number to update his KYC.

Tinku tried to click on the link provided in the SMS, however, it was not opening. So he decided to call on the number provided in the message.

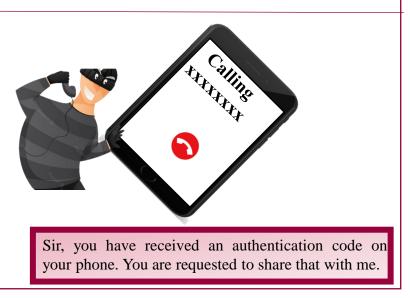


SMS <sup>received</sup>

> I have received a message regarding KYC updation, however, I am not able to open the link in the message. Can you help in updating my KYC in the account.

Yes Sir, we are always ready to help our customers. I will update your KYC on call only.

Please share your account details, Aadhar Card, Pan Number, ATM details and ATM PIN so that I can update KYC in the account.



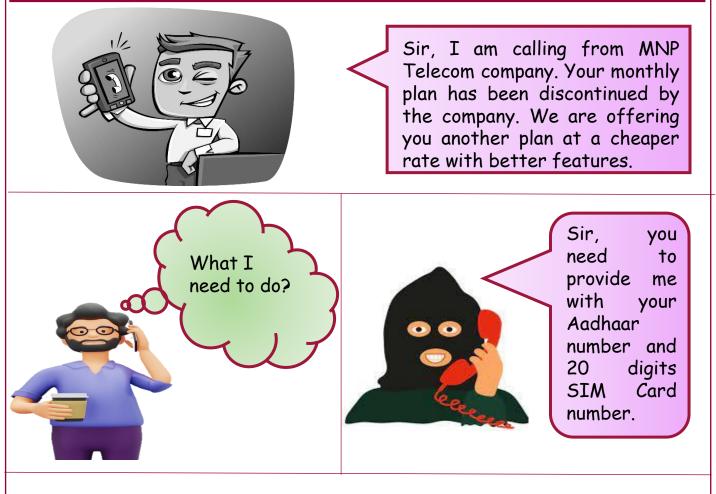






### SIM Swap/ Cloning

One day, Tinku was relaxing at his home when he received a call from an unknown number. Tinku picked the call.



Tinku provided the details desired by the caller/ fraudster. Following this, fraudster informed him about the further process and told him that his SIM will be deactivated for some time and will be activated automatically.







### SIM Swap/ Cloning

After sometime, Tinku was going through emails and found that there were several debits in his account.



Tinku tried to inquire about the same. But it was of no use as the number from which he received the call was not in use any more.



Tinku realized that he has been defrauded by a fraudster who has cloned his SIM and used it to defraud him.

Number you are trying to reach is currently out of use. Please check the number.



This is a case of SIM Swaping/ Cloning. Here, fraudster has used the Aadhaar Number and 20 digit SIM number provided by Tinku to clone the SIM and used it to defraud him.

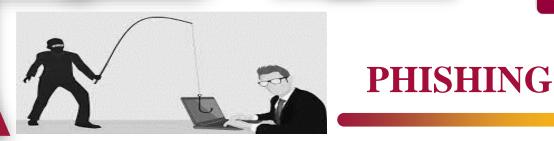
क्या कहता है चतुर चेतन! Chatur Chetan Says !

Use PNB Verify App. Instead of OTP through SMS, notification through the App will be generated.



In case of loss of mobile network connectivity, enquire with the Mobile Service provider immediately & in case, they issued any duplicate SIM, contact your Bank immediately.



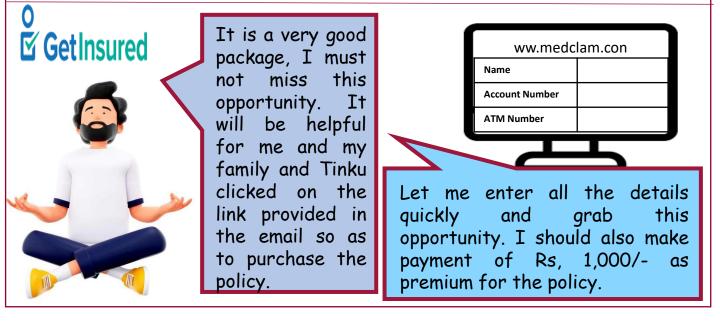


One day, Tinku was going through a newspaper and saw that a new pandemic has affected the city. Tinku immediately decided to purchase a good mediclaim policy for him and his family.



I must purchase a good mediclaim policy for myself and my family. It is the call of the hour.

Tinku was going through his emails that day and he found that he has received an email from company offering a very good Mediclaim Policy for limited time at a lucrative price. It also had the link of the website from which mediclaim policy could be purchased. Mediclaim Package at attractive prices







As soon as Tinku entered the details and made payment, he received a call from a stranger impersonating as representative of the insurance company.





Sir, I am calling from XXXXXX company. We have received your request for policy. You need to share the authentication code that you have just received on your mobile phone to complete the process.

**PHISHING** 

As Tinku provided the details, he received a message that his account has been debited by Rs. 50,000/-.

How this has happened. I only made a transaction of Rs 1000.00. I need to contact the company immediately and ask them to refund excess amount.

Tinku tried contacting the company on phone and email, but it was of no use as it was a fake company. Account debited by Rs 50,000.00

#### क्या कहता है चतुर चेतन! Chatur Chetan Says !



This is a case of Phishing where a fraudster has used an electronic communication to extract confidential information of Tinku so as to defraud him later.



Be suspicious of emails that claim you must click, call, or open an attachment immediately.

If you suspect that an email message is a scam, don't open any links or attachments that you see.







### Multi Level Marketing Scams

One day, Tinku's friend came to visit him. Tinku was very happy to meet his old friend and asked him about his whereabouts.



Dear Tinku, I am absolutely fine. I just got enrolled as an executive in a company and now I am earning very good. I earn around Rs 1.00 lakh per month that too sitting at home and without offering much of time and efforts.

Nice to hear that. Would you like to share details with me. I may also want to join your company.





Why not? I was thinking about it myself. Let me tell you what you have to do?

Tinku's friend told him that it is a very easy process. He just has to purchase products of his company worth Rs. 20,000/-. The profit that he makes by selling these products will remain with him only. Further, he has to add more agents under him. After adding 3 agents, he will get Rs. 3,000/- for each extra agent that he brings with him.

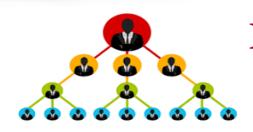
He asked Tinku to get enrolled under the company.





money. However, chances of returns are minimal in these sort of jobs and mostly people end up loosing money invested by them.





## Multi Level Marketing Scams



Stay away from the people who advise you to join such companies even if they are relatives or friends.

Do not enroll for unknown schemes and pay to unknown companies.

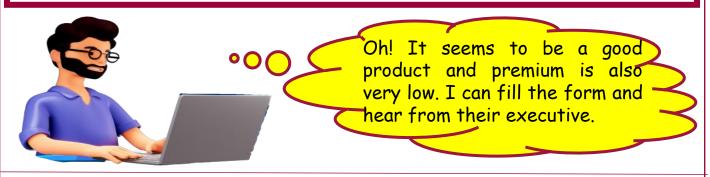








One day, Tinku was looking for an insurance product that he wished to purchase at an attractive price. He came across a website which was offering a Health Insurance at very good price.



Tinku applied for the policy online. Soon, he received a call from a stranger who impersonated himself as an employee of the insurance company.

Sir, we have received your request. I will send a representative to collect your documents from home only.

8

Next day, a representative visited Tinku's place. Tinku provided him with confidential documents like Pan Card, Aadhar Card, Cancelled cheque etc. Further, Tinku was asked to pay Rs 1,000/in cash as premium of the policy.



http:lootinsure.con

Health insurance of Rs

5,00,000/- in Rs 1,000/only.





Number you are trying

to reach is currently out

of use. Please check the

number you have dialed.

Tinku kept waiting for his policy. However, more than a week has passed but he has not received the policy yet. He decided to call the company but it was in vain as the number was not in use anymore.

8

Don't

be a

fool

As few months passed, Tinku received a letter from XYZ bank informing that his personal loan has become overdue and he needs to pay Rs 10,000/- as over due amount.





Never share your confidential details like Pan Card, Aadhar Card and other details with unknown person.

Always monitor the end use of documents in transaction.





### Fraudster in pretext of Recovery Agents

Tinku has already lost his job due to COVID-19 pandemic. One day, he received a message on his phone that his Car Loan account has turned NPA as he has not deposited EMIs for last 3 months.

SMS received Your Car Loan A/c xxxx has become NPA with overdue amount of Rs 20000/-. Please deposit the amount immediately.



Oh god! What should I do? I have already lost my job and now I have received this message.

As he was thinking about this situation, someone knocked at his door.







### Fraudster in pretext of Recovery Agents



Sir, please don't do this. I lost my job that why I was not able to deposit the money. Now Ι have to get another job. Ι deposit will amount from next month.



This is bank procedure, I have to take away your car or you have to deposit Rs 20,000/- right now.

Sir, I have Rs 5,000/-. Please take it. I will deposit the remaining amount in next few days.

The Recovery Agent took Rs 5,000/- and advised Tinku to collect the receipt from bank. As few days passed, another recovery agent came to his house.



Sir, I am recovery agent from XYZ Bank. You account is overdue with Rs 20,000/-. I am here to collect it.

But someone else came few days back and took Rs 5,000/- from me.



Sir, you are mistaken. No one else came from the bank. See I have the authority letter from the bank.



XYZ Bank Deposit amount Rs 20,000/immediately or your vehicle will be seized

Someone has befooled me. I should have been more vigilant.

This is a fraud by fraudster in pretext of recovery agent where Tinku was defrauded by a fraudster who impersonated himself as recovery agent,





## Fraudster in pretext of Recovery Agents



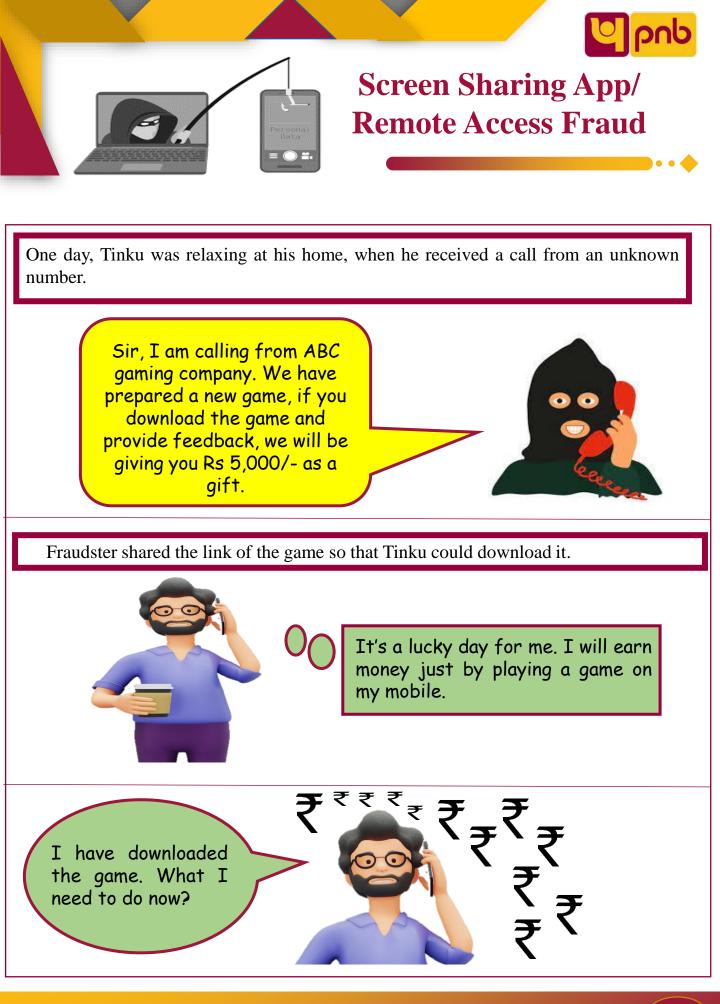
Always ensure authentication of the recovery agents before making any payment to them.





Never make payment to representative agents without any acknowledgement receipt.

Fraudster lure the customers by offering them to deposit lesser amount than the overdue amount.





## Screen Sharing App/ Remote Access Fraud

Fraudster informed Tinku that he needs to transfer Rs 10/- through UPI via link given in gaming app so as to activate the game.



Ok, I will do it now. (Tinku transferred Rs 10/- using his UPI ID and password immediately) Soon, Tinku received a message from the bank that his account has been debited by Rs 10,000/through UPI.



Tinku was confused as he hadn't shared his UPI User ID and password with any person.









Do not download any application from unknown or unverified sources.

Delete SMS/ e-mail received from unknown sources to avoid unintentional clicking on the download link.

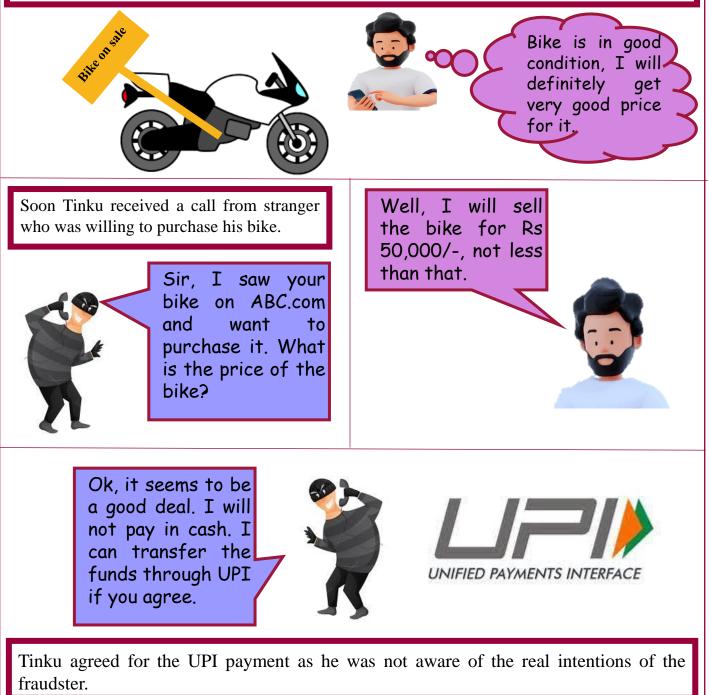






## Fraud using Online Market Places

One day, Tinku thought of changing his old motorbike with a new one. So, he decided to put his old bike on sale through one of the consumer to consumer websites and posted details on the site.

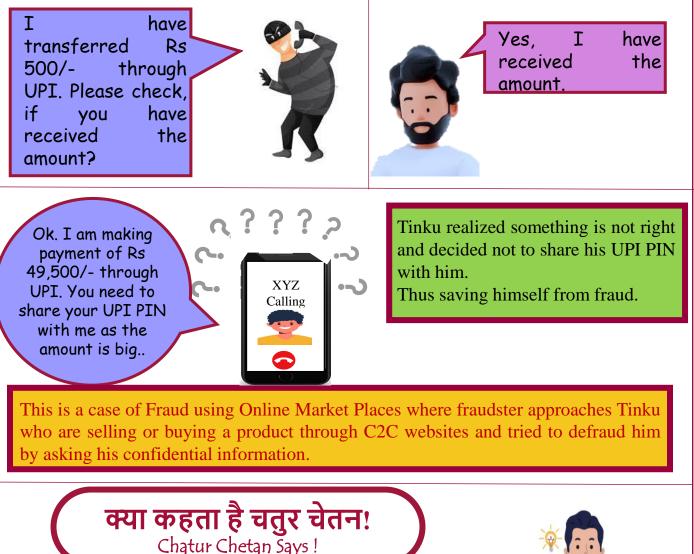






## Fraud using Online Market Places

Fraudster then transferred Rs 500/- through UPI and asked Tinku to check if he has received the amount.



Always use trusted website and check customers' reviews and ratings before buying or reselling any product.

Do not share confidential information with strangeRs





## **Fake Vaccination Call**

Tinku received a call from a stranger who was willing to provide free vaccination to him and his family.

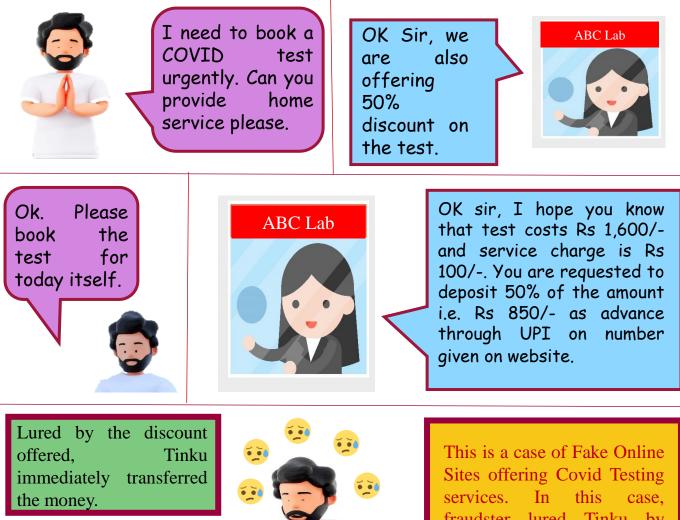






## COVID Testing- Fake Online Sites

Tinku has to go abroad for a business conference. He realized that he need to show his COVID test report at the airport. So he tried to book a COVID Test and found that one lab named ABC lab was doing it at 50% discount. He decided to call the lab.



But no representative visited him for sample collection. Tinku realized that it was a fraud/fake Lab and he has been defrauded.



This is a case of Fake Online Sites offering Covid Testing services. In this case, fraudster lured Tinku by offering better price and asking him to deposit advance amount. Fraudster defrauded him as services were not provided to Tinku.





## COVID Testing- Fake Online Sites



Fraudsters in pretext of providing home services for Covid Testing/ Vaccination at attractive prices make people to deposit advance payments. Once the payments are deposited by the people, services are never provided to them.





Always book test/ vaccination from authenticated laboratories only.

Do not make advance payments in case you are doubtful. If advance payment has to be done, then do it with requisite precautions.





#### **Betting Scam**

A new season of FPL (Fortune Premier League) has just started. Tinku has heard from his friends that they have made a lot of money last year through online betting sites. Tinku decided to try his luck this season.



Tinku installed the application and waited for the call from representative of the company. Soon, he received a call.



Sir, thanks for giving us the opportunity to serve you. I want to tell you that you are our lucky customer. If you register yourself on our app right now and recharge for a minimum of Rs 10,000/-, you will be getting a welcome bonus of Rs 20,000/-.



#### **Betting Scam**

Tinku become very excited after hearing to the offer and decided to register on the application.







## **QR Code Scan Fraud**



Tinku registered at online store to sell his old car.



After some time, he was contacted by a person.

I saw your advertisement on XXXX platform. I am interested in buying this car.

Sure. When do you want to inspect the car?



Yes. Soon but before that I want to send you some token amount so that I don't loose the deal. Can I get your account details?

Sure. Let me share with you.

Sent ‼





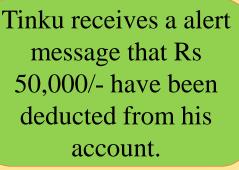
## **QR Code Scan Fraud**

#### Fraudster calls again after some time!!



I tried to send you the token amount but I am unable to do. So I am sending you QR code. Please scan QR code so that I can send you amount. You will have to enter the UPI PIN as well.

Tinku believes that and enters UPI PIN after scanning the QR Code.



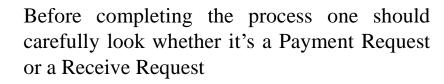


He tried to call back on the same number but that was switched off.

#### क्या कहता है चतुर चेतन! Chatur Chetan Says !



Be careful while scanning any QR code.





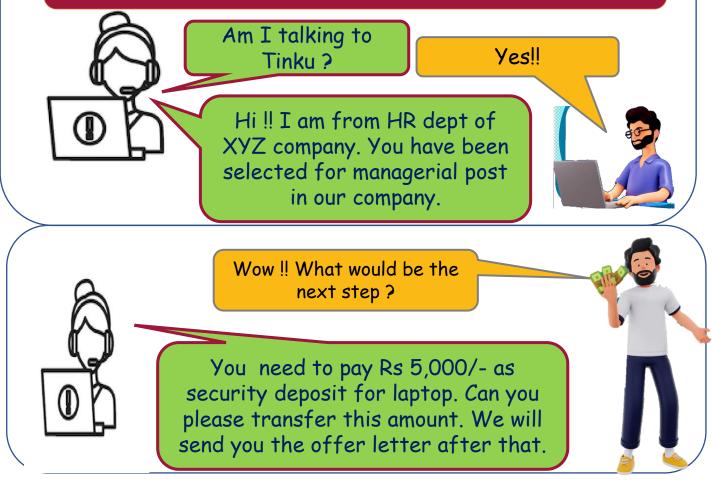


## **Online Job fraud**

Tinku lost his job recently and was very worried. He started looking for jobs through online job portal. He updated his resume on various websites.



One Day, He got a call from a person impersonating from XYZ company.





## **Online Job fraud**

Without giving a second thought, Tinku transferred the amount.



Thank You Sir !! You will soon receive the joining letter.



Despite waiting for many days, Tinku didn't get the joining/offer letter. He tried calling back on the same number but the number was always unreachable.





Don't pay anyone under the pre-text of a getting job. A genuine company will never ask for such payment.

Verify the authenticity of the company or recruitment agency before paying any money.







## **Message App Banking**

Good Morning Sir!! I am calling from XYZ Bank. I can see that your KYC needs to be updated else your account will be blocked.

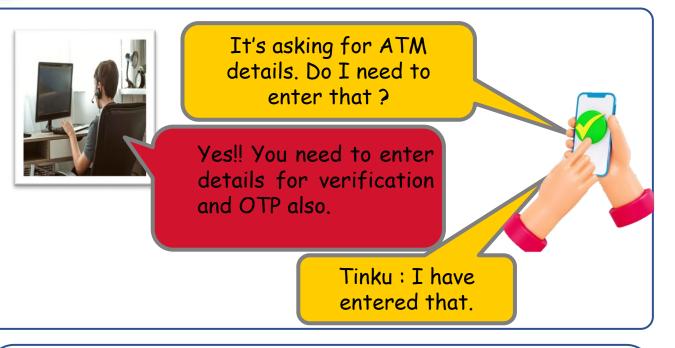
No!! Don't block my account. I will come to branch and will update the KYC.







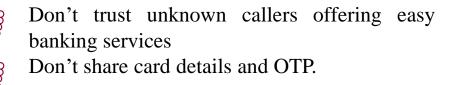
## **Message App Banking**



Right After this , Tinku got a message that Rs 50,000 have been deducted from his account.













## **Lottery Fraud**

received Tinku audio an message that he had won ABC jackpot.

Hi , Congratulations !! ou have won a jackpot of Rs 10 Lakh. Please contact on number XXXXXX to avail the prize

# 

Excited Tinku called on this number.

Hi , This is Tinku. I was asked to contact you for availing lottery benefit.

Hi , Congratulation Tinku. To get the lottery amount, you have to pay tax amount Rs 25,000/- . I have shared the account number. Please Send the amount and call me back.

Tinku : Sure I am doing. Done!!!!

Fraudster : Thank you Sir!! You will receive the lottery amount in next 2 days.









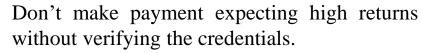
amount. Later he realized that he was cheated.





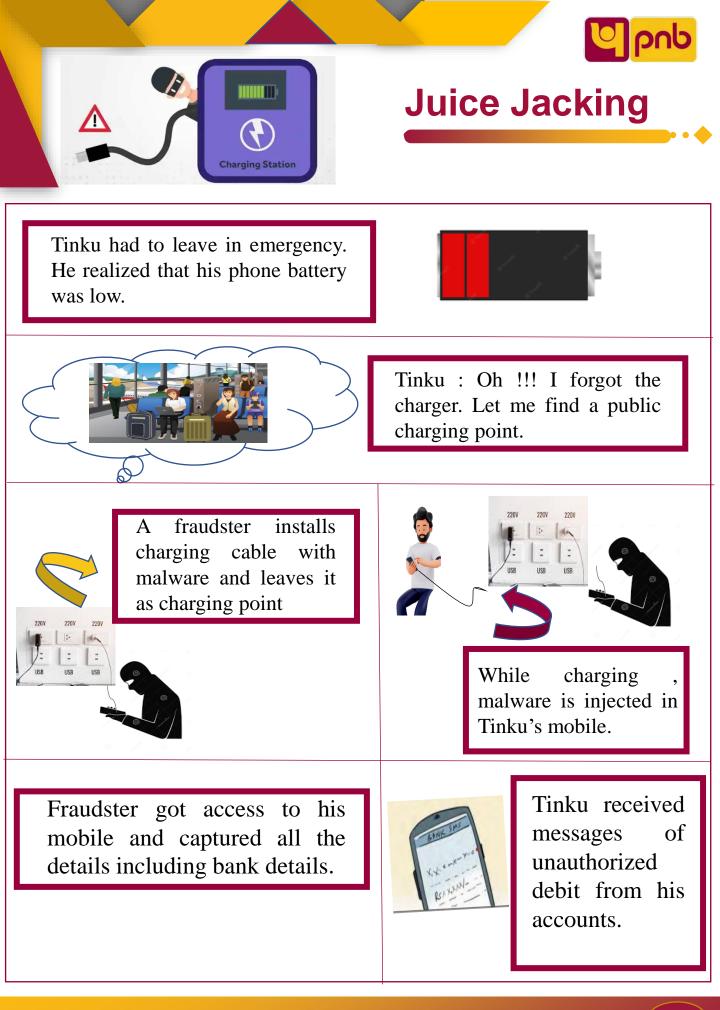
# Lottery Fraud





Always verify lottery offers from official website of such events.









#### **Juice Jacking**



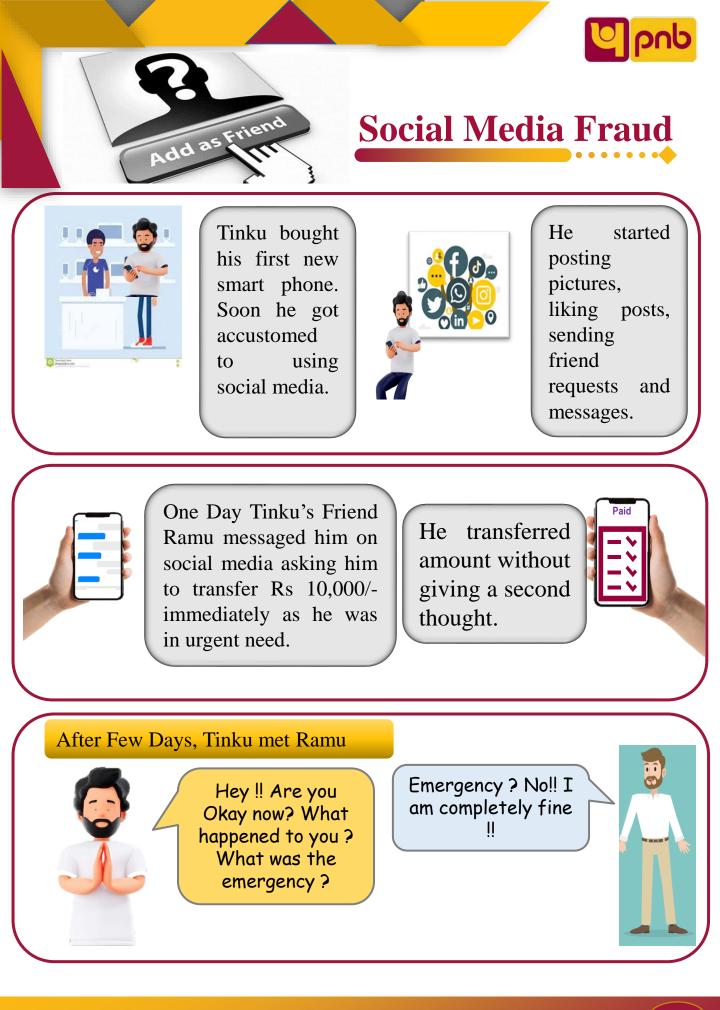


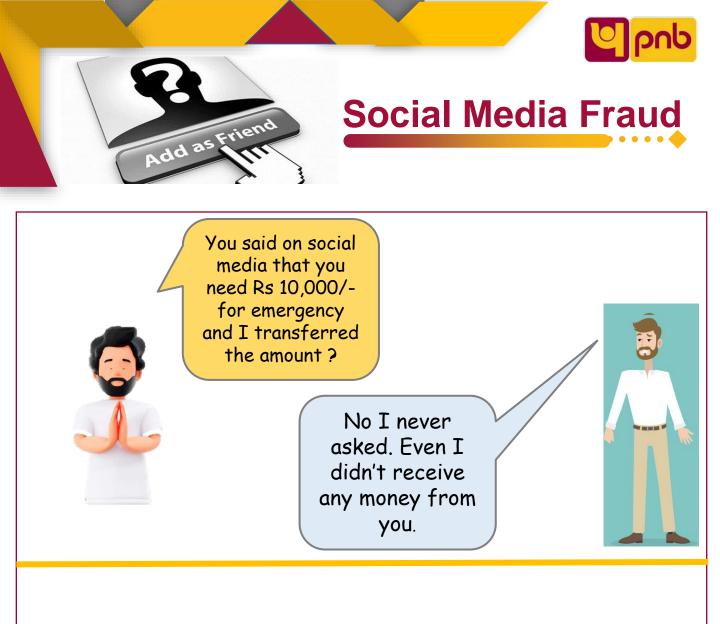
Never use a public charging station or anyone else's laptop or PC for charging electronic devices like mobile, tablet or notebook.

Always use the charger and cable provided by the manufacturer of the device.











Before responding to any such friend/ connect request verify whether the profile is genuine or not.



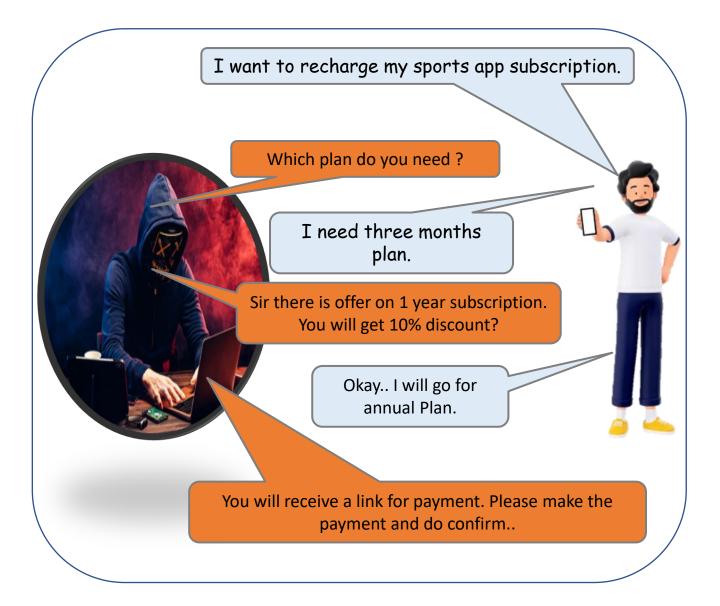
Before making any payment, reach out to your contacts over phone or by person to verify the authenticity.





# Compromising Credentials through Search Engine

Tinku is very fond of watching cricket. As soon as he opened the App, he realized that his subscription has been ended. He started searching the internet and he found a contact number for doing recharge. Tinku dialled the number immediately.





# Compromising Credentials through Search Engine

#### Tinku Paid the amount !!!!!

He received a message stating that Rs 40,000/- has been deducted from his account..

 $(\overline{\phantom{a}})$ 





Instead of paying Rs 1000 /- Tinku ended up paying Rs 40,000/-.



Always obtain the contact details/Customer Service number etc from the official website of the service provider only.



Do fro

Don't contact random phone numbers obtained from web search engines, especially for doing financial transactions.



Paid



## Fraud through email



A fraudster sent an email to Tinku impersonating his friend Raju and asking for financial help. This email also mentioned account details. Tinku paid the amount immediately without giving a second thought.

#### After Few Days, Tinku met Raju.

Hey !! Are you Okay now? What happened to you ? What was the emergency ?

Emergency ? No!! I am completely fine !!

I got an email from you that you need Rs 10,000/- for emergency and I transferred the amount. No I never asked. Even I didn't receive any money from you.









## Fraud through email

Looks like some one tricked you by using a similar looking name!



•

Tinku was in shock after knowing this. His act of kindness made him a victim to a fraud due to his negligence. He should have verified the email Id.





Verify with the concerned person before making any payment.

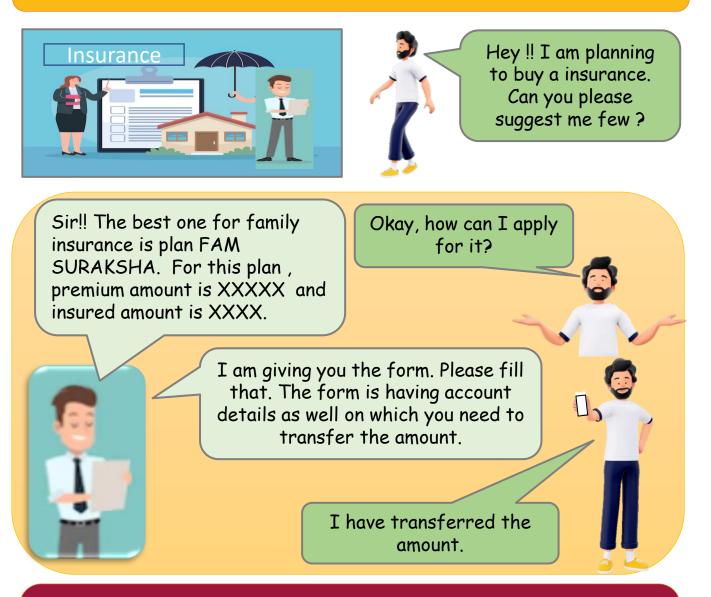
Don't make payments on receiving any requests from random email and similar looking email ids.





## **Fake Account Number**

Tinku was planning to buy a family insurance policy for himself and his family. On his way back home, he saw a stall of insurance company.



Next day Tinku noticed that there was no outlet. He didn't even receive policy even after 10-15 days. When he contacted the company, they told him that they don't have any outlet like that.





## **Fake Account Number**





Fraudster may give genuine company name and sell the products. Fraudster give their own account number to get the amount.



Cross check on organization data base for verifying credentials and account details.

Always approach registered office.









# **ATM Card Skimming**

Tinku visited ATM to withdraw money. Tinku withdrew money and got the amount. He also got message alert for this transaction.





What was your last transaction papa ? & Where ?

I had withdrawn Rs 10,000/only once from ATM.





## **ATM Card Skimming**





## **ATM Card Skimming**



Don't give your ATM card to anyone in premises to do transaction on your behalf.

Check ATM before inserting the card to find out if there is any external device added to it.



Credits : Booklet has been designed using assets from freepik.com



#### Scan QR Code to download One App





Scan QR Code to download One App







# pnbone # just one app



